

ASEAN-China Survey 2021



DATA TABLE

FPCI

FOREIGN POLICY
COMMUNITY
OF INDONESIA

I. RESPONDENTS PROFILE

1. What is your nationality?

	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
General	3,14%	9,81%	40,73%	2,65%	13,64%	3,24%	13,35%	4,22%	5,30%	3,93%
Academia	2,30%	7,28%	27,59%	4,21%	11,49%	6,13%	15,33%	8,81%	10,73%	6,13%
Officials	6,12%	23,13%	36,73%	4,76%	3,40%	3,40%	10,88%	2,72%	4,76%	4,08%
Business Community	8,73%	3,97%	59,52%	0,79%	11,11%	1,59%	6,35%	3,97%	3,17%	0,79%
Civil Society	3,16%	8,42%	42,11%	2,11%	9,47%	6,32%	15,79%	6,32%	4,21%	2,11%
Students	0,77%	8,72%	44,62%	1,54%	20,77%	1,03%	14,62%	1,28%	2,82%	3,85%

2. What is your affiliation?

	Officials	Academia	Business Community	Civil Society	Student
General	14,43%	25,61%	12,37%	9,32%	38,27%
Indonesia	13,01%	17,35%	18,07%	9,64%	41,93%
Philippines	11,76%	29,41%	5,88%	11,03%	41,91%
Malaysia	3,60%	21,58%	10,07%	6,47%	58,27%
Cambodia	34,00%	19,00%	5,00%	8,00%	34,00%
Thailand	12,96%	51,85%	7,41%	7,41%	20,37%
Singapore	9,30%	53,49%	11,63%	13,95%	11,63%
Vietnam	15,00%	40,00%	2,50%	10,07%	37,50%
Myanmar	15,15%	48,48%	6,06%	18,18%	12,12%
Brunei	28,13%	18,75%	34,38%	9,38%	9,38%
Laos	25,93%	40,74%	3,70%	7,41%	22,22%

3. Respondents age group

	Below 25	25 - 34	34 - 44	45 - 54	55 - above
General	38,08%	26,30%	19,04%	10,50%	6,08%
Academia	7,66%	26,44%	33,72%	18,77%	13,41%
Officials	6,80%	38,10%	34,01%	17,01%	4,08%
Business Community	16,67%	47,62%	15,87%	11,11%	8,73%
Civil Society	17,89%	32,63%	24,21%	14,74%	10,53%
Students	82,05%	13,33%	3,33%	1,28%	0,00%
	Below 25	25 - 34	34 - 44	45 - 54	55 - above
Indonesia	47,95%	30,84%	11,33%	6,02%	3,86%
Philippines	33,82%	25,74%	16,91%	13,97%	9,56%
Malaysia	58,27%	20,86%	10,07%	5,04%	5,76%
Cambodia	15,00%	30,00%	40,00%	13,00%	2,00%
Thailand	18,52%	24,07%	24,07%	16,67%	16,67%
Singapore	9,30%	18,60%	37,21%	18,60%	16,28%
Vietnam	47,50%	15,00%	22,50%	10,00%	5,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	15,15%	33,33%	39,39%	0,00%
Brunei	9,38%	34,38%	34,38%	12,50%	9,38%
Laos	25,93%	11,11%	37,04%	18,52%	7,41%

II. OVERALL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ASEAN AND CHINA

Part A. General perceptions on ASEAN-China relations

1. The current ASEAN-China relationship benefits both ASEAN and China

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	16,39%	48,09%	21,30%	12,17%	2,06%
Elites	18,92%	46,26%	20,03%	12,40%	2,38%
Academia	17,24 %	50,96%	17,62%	11,88%	2,30%
Officials	24,49%	46,26%	21,09%	7,48%	0,68%
Business Community	24,60%	41,27%	19,84%	12,70%	1,59%
Civil Society	7,37%	40,00%	25,26%	21,05%	6,32%
Students	12,31%	51,03%	23,33%	11,79%	1,54%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	14,94%	50,36%	22,65%	10,36%	1,69%
Philippines	3,68%	36,03%	24,26%	31,62%	4,41%
Malaysia	14,39%	52,52%	22,30%	9,35%	1,44%
Cambodia	39,00%	48,00%	10,00%	2,00%	1,00%
Thailand	11,11%	37,04%	38,89%	9,26%	3,70%
Singapore	25,58%	51,16%	16,28%	6,98%	0,00%
Vietnam	2,50%	57,50%	30,00%	10,00%	0,00%
Myanmar	9,09%	51,52%	9,09%	21,21%	9,09%
Brunei	21,88%	59,38%	9,38%	9,38%	0,00%
Laos	48,15%	37,04%	11,11%	3,70%	0,00%

2. I see China has a good will towards ASEAN countries

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	11,48%	33,76%	31,89%	17,47%	5,40%
Elites	12,24%	34,50%	31,16%	16,22%	5,88%
Academia	9,20%	32,18%	36,78%	17,24%	4,60%
Officials	13,61%	43,54%	27,21%	12,24%	3,40%
Business Community	19,84%	35,71%	22,22%	16,67%	5,56%
Civil Society	8,42%	25,26%	33,68%	25,58%	13,68%
Students	10,26%	32,56%	33,08%	19,49%	4,62%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	13,73%	34,70%	33,98%	14,46%	3,13%
Philippines	3,68%	13,97%	30,15%	37,50%	14,71%
Malaysia	7,91%	33,09%	38,13%	17,27%	3,60%
Cambodia	21,00%	56,00%	19,00%	3,00%	1,00%
Thailand	5,56%	33,33%	29,63%	24,07%	7,41%
Singapore	9,30%	39,53%	34,88%	13,95%	2,33%
Vietnam	5,00%	15,00%	50,00%	20,00%	10,00%
Myanmar	6,06%	21,21%	33,33%	21,21%	18,18%
Brunei	18,75%	46,88%	18,75%	12,50%	3,13%
Laos	22,22%	59,26%	11,11%	7,41%	0,00%

3. Close cooperation between ASEAN and China helps alleviate the pandemic

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	18,35%	48,77%	21,30%	8,73%	2,85%
Elites	17,97%	49,92%	19,08%	9,54%	3,50%
Academia	16,48%	46,74%	23,75%	9,20%	3,83%
Officials	23,81%	54,42%	10,20%	10,88%	0,68%
Business Community	19,84%	48,41%	17,46%	9,52%	4,76%
Civil Society	10,53%	53,68%	22,11%	8,42%	5,26%
Students	18,97%	46,92%	24,87%	7,44%	1,79%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	17,83%	51,57%	20,96%	7,23%	2,41%
Philippines	13,97%	33,82%	34,56%	15,44%	2,21%
Malaysia	21,58%	52,52%	15,11%	9,35%	1,44%
Cambodia	28,00%	53,00%	18,00%	0,00%	1,00%
Thailand	3,70%	38,89%	33,33%	16,67%	7,41%
Singapore	25,58%	62,79%	11,63%	0,00%	0,00%
Vietnam	12,50%	40,00%	17,50%	20,00%	10,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	36,36%	21,21%	18,18%	12,12%
Brunei	18,75%	59,38%	15,63%	3,13%	3,13%
Laos	29,63%	59,26%	7,41%	3,70%	0,00%

4. ASEAN-China Strategic Partnership contributes to regional peace, stability, development, and prosperity

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	14,03%	45,14%	23,95%	13,64%	3,24%
Elites	15,42%	45,63%	21,78%	13,67%	3,50%
Academia	15,33%	43,68%	21,84%	15,33%	3,83%
Officials	17,69%	54,42%	18,37%	7,48%	2,04%
Business Community	17,46%	43,65%	23,02%	13,49%	2,38%
Civil Society	9,47%	40,00%	25,26%	18,95%	6,32%
Students	11,79%	44,36%	27,44%	13,59%	2,82%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	14,22%	44,34%	24,82%	13,73%	2,89%
Philippines	6,62%	33,09%	25,74%	26,47%	8,09%
Malaysia	12,23%	48,92%	28,06%	9,35%	1,44%
Cambodia	28,00%	48,00%	21,00%	3,00%	0,00%
Thailand	3,70%	42,59%	25,93%	24,07%	3,70%
Singapore	25,58%	53,49%	13,95%	6,98%	0,00%
Vietnam	5,00%	55,00%	27,50%	7,50%	5,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	42,42%	18,18%	15,15%	12,12%
Brunei	9,38%	62,50%	15,63%	12,5%	0,00%
Laos	29,63%	48,15%	14,81%	7,41%	0,00%

5. The past 30-year of partnership between ASEAN and China is successful

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	7,65%	40,92%	36,60%	12,46%	2,36%
Elites	8,27%	40,54%	35,93%	12,88%	2,38%
Academia	5,36%	38,70%	37,16%	17,24%	1,53%
Officials	10,20%	53,74%	30,61%	3,40%	2,04%
Business Community	12,70%	37,30%	33,33%	14,29%	2,38%
Civil Society	7,37%	29,47%	44,21%	13,68%	5,26%
Students	6,67%	41,54%	37,69%	11,79%	2,31%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	8,19%	37,83%	40,72%	11,33%	1,93%
Philippines	2,21%	26,47%	41,91%	22,06%	7,35%
Malaysia	7,19%	48,92%	34,53%	7,91%	1,44%
Cambodia	11,00%	54,00%	22,00%	12,00%	1,00%
Thailand	3,70%	29,63%	46,30%	20,37%	0,00%
Singapore	16,28%	51,16%	30,23%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	5,00%	27,50%	37,50%	22,50%	7,50%
Myanmar	3,03%	45,45%	33,33%	18,18%	0,00%
Brunei	15,63%	65,63%	18,75%	0,00%	0,00%
Laos	11,11%	62,96%	25,93%	0,00%	0,00%

6. The relationship between ASEAN and China is on the right track

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	7,36%	36,11%	36,60%	15,90%	4,02%
Elites	7,95%	35,45%	35,77%	16,53%	4,29%
Academia	6,13%	32,57%	37,16%	19,54%	4,60%
Officials	12,24%	40,82%	33,33%	12,93%	0,68%
Business Community	10,32%	38,89%	34,92%	9,52%	6,35%
Civil Society	3,16%	30,53%	36,84%	23,16%	6,32%
Students	6,41%	37,18%	37,95%	14,87%	3,59%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	6,99%	38,55%	38,07%	13,73%	2,65%
Philippines	0,74%	19,85%	37,50%	30,15%	11,76%
Malaysia	6,47%	37,41%	39,57%	14,39%	2,16%
Cambodia	19,00%	52,00%	24,00%	3,00%	2,00%
Thailand	5,56%	20,37%	44,44%	24,07%	5,56%
Singapore	6,98%	37,21%	39,53%	16,28%	0,00%
Vietnam	2,50%	25,00%	47,50%	20,00%	5,00%
Myanmar	6,06%	36,36%	27,27%	18,18%	12,12%
Brunei	6,25%	56,25%	25,00%	12,50%	0,00%
Laos	22,22%	37,04%	29,63%	11,11%	0,00%

7. I am enthusiastic about deepening cooperation between ASEAN and China

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	18,65%	43,57%	26,59%	7,65%	3,53%
Elites	18,92%	44,04%	24,64%	8,11%	4,29%
Academia	17,24%	37,55%	29,89%	10,73%	4,60%
Officials	21,09%	55,10%	14,97%	6,12%	2,72%
Business Community	24,60%	44,44%	20,63%	4,76%	5,56%
Civil Society	12,63%	44,21%	30,53%	8,42%	4,21%
Students	18,21%	42,82%	29,74%	6,92%	2,31%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	22,41%	46,27%	22,89%	5,78%	2,65%
Philippines	8,09%	30,15%	36,03%	16,91%	8,82%
Malaysia	17,27%	41,73%	33,09%	6,47%	1,44%
Cambodia	25,00%	53,00%	21,00%	1,00%	0,00%
Thailand	9,26%	38,89%	29,63%	16,67%	5,56%
Singapore	18,60%	46,51%	23,26%	11,63%	0,00%
Vietnam	12,50%	42,50%	27,50%	12,50%	5,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	36,36%	33,33%	3,03%	9,09%
Brunei	15,63%	53,13%	18,75%	3,13%	9,38%
Laos	29,63%	48,15%	22,22%	0,00%	0,00%

8. China's support of vaccines for ASEAN COVID-19 response is well-intentioned

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	16,09%	42,39%	26,20%	11,19%	4,12%
Elites	15,42%	42,29%	26,07%	11,92%	4,29%
Academia	13,03%	39,46%	27,20%	15,71%	4,60%
Officials	19,05%	51,70%	18,37%	7,48%	3,40%
Business Community	21,43%	40,48%	25,40%	8,73%	3,97%
Civil Society	8,42%	37,89%	35,79%	12,63%	5,26%
Students	17,18%	42,56%	26,41%	10,00%	3,85%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	17,59%	46,27%	24,34%	9,40%	2,41%
Philippines	5,88%	31,62%	32,35%	19,12%	11,03%
Malaysia	20,14%	39,57%	28,06%	9,35%	2,88%
Cambodia	28,00%	53,00%	16,00%	3,00%	0,00%
Thailand	3,70%	35,19%	33,33%	20,37%	7,41%
Singapore	13,95%	44,19%	27,91%	13,95%	0,00%
Vietnam	5,00%	35,00%	35,00%	12,50%	12,50%
Myanmar	9,09%	42,42%	21,21%	21,21%	6,06%
Brunei	15,63%	37,50%	28,13%	12,50%	6,25%
Laos	33,33%	40,74%	25,93%	0,00%	0,00%

9. Economic ties between ASEAN and China become more important especially amid the COVID-19 pandemic

	Agree Spectrum		Neutral Spectrum	Disagree Spectrum	
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
General	23,06%	50,44%	17,57%	6,87%	2,06%
Elites	21,78%	51,83%	15,74%	7,95%	2,70%
Academia	20,69%	49,81%	19,92%	7,66%	1,92%
Officials	24,49%	54,42%	12,93%	6,12%	2,04%
Business Community	28,57%	47,62%	13,49%	7,14%	3,17%
Civil Society	11,58%	58,95%	11,58%	12,63%	5,26%
Students	25,13%	48,21%	20,51%	5,13%	1,03%
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Indonesia	24,82%	51,08%	17,35%	5,30%	1,45%
Philippines	13,24%	38,24%	28,68%	14,71%	5,15%
Malaysia	25,90%	53,96%	14,39%	4,32%	1,44%
Cambodia	36,00%	56,00%	6,00%	1,00%	1,00%
Thailand	3,70%	51,85%	31,48%	9,26%	3,70%
Singapore	34,88%	53,49%	11,63%	0,00%	0,00%
Vietnam	12,50%	55,00%	20,00%	12,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	33,33%	18,18%	21,21%	9,09%
Brunei	15,63%	71,88%	6,25%	6,25%	0,00%
Laos	33,33%	44,44%	14,81%	7,41%	0,00%

Part B. The existing cooperation and mechanism between ASEAN and China

1. The ASEAN-China Strategic Partnership

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	5,99%	28,75%	41,81%	14,62%	6,28%	2,55%
Elites	6,36%	26,71%	40,70%	15,10%	7,47%	3,66%
Academia	5,36%	22,61%	41,38%	19,16%	8,05%	3,45%
Officials	10,20%	34,69%	34,69%	13,61%	6,12%	0,68%
Business Community	6,35%	27,78%	46,83%	9,52%	5,56%	3,97%
Civil Society	3,16%	24,21%	40,00%	13,68%	10,53%	8,42%
Students	5,38%	32,05%	43,59%	13,85%	4,36%	0,77%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	5,06%	26,51%	47,95%	13,49%	5,06%	1,93%
Philippines	2,21%	13,97%	33,82%	28,68%	11,76%	9,56%
Malaysia	5,76%	29,50%	50,36%	9,35%	3,60%	1,44%
Cambodia	16,00%	56,00%	26,00%	2,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Thailand	1,85%	18,52%	42,59%	22,22%	12,96%	1,85%
Singapore	6,98%	32,56%	37,21%	13,95%	9,30%	0,00%
Vietnam	0,00%	25,00%	32,50%	27,50%	15,00%	0,00%
Myanmar	9,09%	27,27%	24,24%	21,21%	12,12%	6,06%
Brunei	6,25%	37,50%	46,88%	6,25%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	14,81%	44,44%	37,04%	3,70%	0,00%	0,00%

2. ASEAN-China Free Trade Area

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	8,83%	31,40%	34,25%	14,43%	8,05%	3,04%
Elites	6,84%	27,98%	37,68%	14,94%	8,90%	3,66%
Academia	5,36%	25,67%	38,31%	17,62%	8,43%	4,60%
Officials	9,52%	31,29%	41,50%	10,20%	6,12%	1,36%
Business Community	9,52%	34,92%	29,37%	11,90%	9,52%	4,76%
Civil Society	3,16%	20,00%	41,05%	18,95%	13,68%	3,16%
Students	12,05%	36,92%	28,72%	13,59%	6,67%	2,05%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	9,64%	29,16%	33,49%	15,66%	8,67%	3,37%
Philippines	5,15%	17,65%	38,24%	16,91%	13,24%	8,82%
Malaysia	7,19%	35,97%	38,13%	12,23%	5,04%	1,44%
Cambodia	21,00%	52,00%	22,00%	3,00%	2,00%	0,00%
Thailand	0,00%	24,07%	40,74%	24,07%	9,26%	1,85%
Singapore	6,98%	32,56%	39,53%	16,28%	4,65%	0,00%
Vietnam	5,00%	27,50%	35,00%	17,50%	15,00%	0,00%
Myanmar	6,06%	27,27%	24,24%	21,21%	15,15%	6,06%
Brunei	6,25%	50,00%	31,25%	9,38%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	11,11%	37,04%	44,44%	7,41%	0,00%	0,00%

3. Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	8,83%	33,07%	36,70%	13,35%	5,69%	2,36%
Elites	8,27%	30,37%	37,36%	13,51%	7,79%	2,70%
Academia	6,90%	27,20%	40,61%	13,79%	8,81%	2,68%
Officials	8,84%	44,90%	29,25%	10,20%	4,76%	2,04%
Business Community	10,32%	26,98%	42,06%	14,29%	4,76%	1,59%
Civil Society	8,42%	21,05%	34,74%	16,84%	13,68%	5,26%
Students	9,74%	37,44%	35,64%	13,08%	2,31%	1,79%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	8,67%	33,49%	37,11%	13,49%	5,54%	1,69%
Philippines	4,41%	21,32%	38,97%	19,12%	9,56%	6,62%
Malaysia	7,19%	33,81%	43,17%	9,35%	5,04%	1,44%
Cambodia	21,00%	49,00%	27,00%	3,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Thailand	3,70%	29,63%	29,63%	25,93%	5,56%	5,56%
Singapore	13,95%	32,56%	39,53%	11,63%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	5,00%	15,00%	52,50%	20,00%	7,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	6,06%	30,30%	18,18%	18,18%	21,21%	6,06%
Brunei	9,38%	37,50%	34,38%	12,50%	3,13%	3,13%
Laos	7,41%	55,56%	33,33%	3,70%	0,00%	0,00%

4. Lancang-Mekong Cooperation

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	5,89%	20,51%	41,32%	19,63%	9,72%	2,94%
Elites	6,04%	19,40%	38,31%	21,78%	11,29%	3,18%
Academia	4,60%	15,33%	37,93%	24,52%	13,79%	3,83%
Officials	10,88%	28,57%	33,33%	20,41%	6,12%	0,68%
Business Community	4,76%	18,25%	46,83%	19,05%	9,52%	1,59%
Civil Society	4,21%	17,89%	35,79%	20,00%	14,74%	7,37%
Students	5,64%	22,31%	46,15%	16,15%	7,18%	2,56%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	3,86%	16,87%	49,64%	17,83%	9,64%	2,17%
Philippines	0,00%	15,44%	38,97%	28,68%	13,24%	3,68%
Malaysia	4,32%	20,86%	43,88%	18,71%	8,63%	3,60%
Cambodia	20,00%	42,00%	27,00%	6,00%	4,00%	1,00%
Thailand	7,41%	12,96%	29,63%	25,93%	11,11%	12,96%
Singapore	4,65%	11,63	34,88%	32,56%	13,95%	2,33%
Vietnam	2,50%	20,00%	27,50%	32,50%	17,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	24,24%	27,27%	18,18%	15,15%	3,03%
Brunei	0,00%	18,75%	62,50%	12,50%	3,13%	3,13%
Laos	25,93%	48,15%	11,11%	14,81%	0,00%	0,00%

5. Consultations between ASEAN Member States and China on the Code of Conduct in the South China Sea (COC)

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	3,83%	20,51%	24,93%	17,96%	16,88%	15,90%
Elites	3,18%	18,60%	23,53%	18,12%	18,28%	18,28%
Academia	2,30%	13,41%	19,92%	19,92%	21,46%	22,99%
Officials	5,44%	31,29%	22,45%	15,65%	12,24%	12,93%
Business Community	3,17%	18,25%	27,78%	19,84%	18,25%	12,70%
Civil Society	2,11%	13,68%	29,47%	14,74%	18,95%	21,05%
Students	4,87%	23,59%	27,18%	17,69%	14,62%	12,05%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	4,34%	19,04%	25,54%	20,48%	16,87%	13,73%
Philippines	0,00%	9,56%	21,32%	11,76%	20,59%	36,76%
Malaysia	2,88%	22,30%	23,74%	19,42%	19,42%	12,23%
Cambodia	11,00%	45,00%	29,00%	10,00%	3,00%	2,00%
Thailand	1,85%	12,96%	18,52%	25,93%	20,37%	20,37%
Singapore	2,33%	11,63%	25,58%	18,60%	20,93%	20,93%
Vietnam	2,50%	15,00%	17,50%	15,00%	30,00%	20,00%
Myanmar	0,00%	12,12%	21,21%	36,36%	18,18%	12,12%
Brunei	3,13%	25,00%	34,38%	9,38%	15,63%	12,50%
Laos	7,41%	40,74%	40,74%	7,41%	3,70%	0,00%

6. ASEAN-China people to people exchanges and cooperation

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	10,79%	33,27%	33,66%	11,97%	7,26%	3,04%
Elites	10,49%	30,37%	34,66%	13,04%	8,11%	3,34%
Academia	9,20%	25,67%	39,46%	14,18%	7,66%	3,83%
Officials	16,33%	38,78%	31,97%	4,76%	6,80%	1,36%
Business Community	8,73%	33,33%	26,98%	19,84%	7,94%	3,17%
Civil Society	7,37%	26,32%	35,79%	13,68%	11,58%	5,26%
Students	11,28%	37,95%	32,05%	10,26%	5,90%	2,56%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	11,57%	36,39%	26,99%	13,49%	9,40%	2,17%
Philippines	6,62%	16,91%	41,91%	13,24%	11,03%	10,29%
Malaysia	5,76%	36,69%	42,45%	12,95%	1,44%	0,72%
Cambodia	22,00%	48,00%	24,00%	4,00%	2,00%	0,00%
Thailand	7,41%	27,78%	33,33%	18,52%	9,26%	3,70%
Singapore	13,95%	27,91%	44,19%	9,30%	2,33%	2,33%
Vietnam	5,00%	20,00%	52,50%	12,50%	7,50%	2,50%
Myanmar	9,09%	24,24%	33,33%	9,09%	15,15%	9,09%
Brunei	9,38%	37,50%	43,75%	6,25%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	18,52%	40,74%	29,63%	7,41%	3,70%	0,00%

7. ASEAN-China Young Leaders Scholarship

	Satisfied Spectrum		Somewhat Satisfied and Somewhat Not Satisfied Spectrum		Not Satisfied Spectrum	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
General	16,68%	33,66%	32,78%	10,11%	4,81%	1,96%
Elites	14,31%	31,64%	34,02%	11,76%	5,72%	2,54%
Academia	11,49%	28,35%	37,55%	15,33%	4,60%	2,68%
Officials	20,41%	39,46%	28,57%	5,44%	4,76%	1,36%
Business Community	11,90%	38,10%	30,16%	11,90%	4,76%	3,17%
Civil Society	15,79%	20,00%	37,89%	11,58%	11,58%	3,16%
Students	20,51%	36,92%	30,77%	7,44%	3,33%	1,03%
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Not Satisfied at all
Indonesia	20,48%	35,66%	28,92%	8,67%	4,82%	1,45%
Philippines	5,15%	27,94%	38,97%	13,97%	7,35%	6,62%
Malaysia	10,79%	29,50%	44,60%	10,79%	2,88%	1,44%
Cambodia	32,00%	43,00%	18,00%	4,00%	3,00%	0,00%
Thailand	12,96%	29,63%	33,33%	18,52%	3,70%	1,85%
Singapore	9,30%	32,56%	41,86%	11,63%	4,65%	0,00%
Vietnam	10,00%	27,50%	45,00%	17,50%	0,00%	0,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	27,27%	21,21%	12,12%	15,15%	6,06%
Brunei	9,38%	34,38%	43,75%	6,25%	6,25%	0,00%
Laos	25,93%	44,44%	22,22%	3,70%	3,70%	0,00%

8. What top 5 aspects of ASEAN-China cooperation are most satisfactory to you?

	Trade	Investment	Technology and Industry 4,0	Tourism	Education
General	68,99%	61,33%	47,89%	46,71%	37,98%
Elites	Trade	Investment	Tourism	Technology and Industry 4,0	Education
	70,11%	62,00%	51,51%	42,61%	39,43%
Academia	Trade	Investment	Tourism	Education	Academic Exchanges
	65,52%	60,15%	56,32%	47,51%	44,44%
Officials	Trade	Investment	Tourism	Education	Technology and Industry 4,0
	70,07%	64,63%	48,30	40,14%	39,46%
Business Community	Trade	Investment	Technology and Industry 4,0	Tourism	Manufacturing
	74,60%	68,25%	55,56%	44,44%	38,89%
Civil Society	Trade	Investment	Tourism	Technology and Industry 4,0	Youth Exchanges
	76,84%	54,74%	52,63%	46,32%	31,58%
Students	Trade	Investment	Technology and Industry 4,0	Tourism	Education
	67,18%	60,26%	56,41%	38,97%	35,64%

	Trade	Investment	Technology and Industry 4,0	Education	Youth Exchanges
Indonesia	64,34%	62,41%	54,70%	39,52%	37,35%
	Trade	Tourism	Investment	Technology and Industry 4,0	Academic Exchanges
Philippines	69,85%	50,74%	50,00%	42,65%	38,24%
	Trade	Trade	Technology and Industry 4,0	Tourism	Manufacturing
Malaysia	71,94%	63,31%	58,27%	51,80%	33,09%
	Investment	Trade	Tourism	Technology and Industry 4,0	Education
Cambodia	85,00%	79,00%	54,00%	40,00%	39,00%
	Tourism	Investment	Academic Exchanges	Education	Investment
Thailand	72,22%	59,26%	55,56%	48,15%	42,59%
	Trade	Investment / Tourism	Connectivity	Academic Exchange	Technology and Industry 4,0
Singapore	83,72%	74,42%	58,14%	41,86%	37,21%
	Trade	Tourism	Investment	Education	Technology and Industry 4,0 / Manufacturing
Vietnam	72,50%	67,50%	52,50%	47,50%	35,00%
	Trade	Education	Youth Exchange	Tourism	Investment / Academic Exchanges
Myanmar	57,58%	54,55%	48,48%	45,45%	39,39%
	Trade	Investment	Tourism	Technology and Industry 4,0	Technology and Industry 4,0 / Manufacturing
Brunei	87,50%	59,38%	53,13%	40,63%	31,25%
	Trade	Investment	Education	Tourism	Technology and Industry 4,0
Laos	66,67%	62,96%	55,56%	51,85%	48,15%

9. What top 5 aspects of ASEAN-China cooperation are least satisfactory to you?

	Defense	Cyber Security	Immigration and Borders	Environment	Transnational Crime
General	54,66%	47,69%	43,77%	42,89%	42,49%
	Defense	Cyber Security	Environment	Transnational Crime / Immigration and Borders	Natural resources
Elites	53,74%	51,19%	43,56%	43,24%	40,86%
	Defense	Cyber Security	Natural resources	Environment	Immigration and Borders
Academia	56,32%	53,64%	49,04%	44,83%	44,06%
	Defense	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime	Environment	Immigration and Borders
Officials	53,74%	53,06%	47,62%	40,14%	39,46%
	Defense	Immigration and Borders	Cyber Security / Environment	Transnational Crime	Natural resources
Business Community	50,00%	49,21%	45,24%	37,30%	34,13%
	Defense	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime	Environment	Media and Journalism
Civil Society	51,58%	49,47%	46,32%	43,16%	42,11%
	Defense	Immigration and Borders	Cyber Security	Environment	Transnational Crime
Students	56,15%	44,62%	42,05%	41,79%	41,28%

	Defense	Immigration and Borders	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime	Environment
Indonesia	53,73%	49,88%	43,13%	42,17%	38,31%
Philippines	Defense	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime	Immigration and Borders	Natural resources
	70,59%	59,56%	48,53%	47,79%	47,06%
Malaysia	Defense	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime	Environment	Media and Journalism
	62,59%	53,24%	46,04%	45,32%	39,57%
Cambodia	Environment	Transnational Crime	Defense / Natural resources	Media and Journalism	Cyber Security / Immigration and Borders
	47,00%	39,00%	37,00%	32,00%	31,00%
Thailand	Environment	Cyber Security	Defense	Natural Resources	Transnational Crime
	64,81%	62,96%	53,70%	51,85%	53,70%
Singapore	Defense	Cyber Security	Natural resources	Transnational Crime / Environment	Media and Journalism
	62,79%	58,14%	51,16%	44,19%	37,21%
Vietnam	Defense	Natural resources	Cyber Security	Environment	Immigration and Borders
	65,00%	55,00%	52,50%	50,00%	40,00%
Myanmar	Environment	Natural resources	Media and Journalism / Disaster Mitigation	Immigration and Borders	Transnational Crime / Public Health
	48,48%	45,45%	39,39%	36,36%	30,30%
Brunei	Defense / Immigration and Borders	Cyber Security	Transnational Crime / Environment	Media and Journalism	Natural resources
	59,38%	56,25%	40,63%	34,38%	31,25%
Laos	Transnational Crime	Immigration and Borders	Cyber Security	Environment	Disaster Mitigation
	59,26%	55,56%	51,85%	48,15%	37,04%

10. What newest aspect of the ASEAN-China relationship do you think has the biggest potential?

	Vaccine Cooperation	Post-Pandemic Recovery	Technology and Industry 4,0	Maritime Cooperation / Blue Economy	E-commerce	Climate Change and Renewable Energy	Regional Conflict Resolution	Poverty alleviation	Others
General	27,18%	28,95%	10,70%	3,34%	12,46%	7,26%	5,99%	3,14%	0,98%
Elites	24,32%	31,16%	10,65%	2,70%	13,04%	7,95%	5,09%	3,97%	1,11%
Academia	23,37%	32,95%	9,20%	3,45%	11,88%	7,66%	5,75%	4,60%	1,15%
Officials	28,57%	29,93%	10,20%	3,40%	13,61%	8,16%	3,40%	2,04%	0,68%
Business Community	19,84%	32,54%	13,49%	1,59%	15,08%	6,35%	6,35%	3,17%	1,59%
Civil Society	26,32%	26,32%	11,58%	1,05%	12,63%	10,53%	4,21%	6,32%	1,05%
Students	31,79%	25,38%	10,77%	4,36%	11,54%	6,15%	7,44%	1,79%	0,77%
Indonesia	26,99%	28,43%	12,05%	5,06%	10,12%	7,95%	5,30%	2,65%	1,45%
Philippines	25,74%	27,21%	10,29%	5,15%	6,62%	8,82%	11,03%	4,41%	0,74%
Malaysia	25,90%	27,34%	10,07%	0,72%	17,99%	8,63%	6,47%	2,16%	0,72%
Cambodia	49,00%	24,00%	11,00%	1,00%	11,00%	0,00%	3,00%	1,00%	0,00%
Thailand	9,26%	37,04%	7,41%	1,85%	29,63%	3,70%	5,56%	3,70%	1,85%
Singapore	6,98%	44,19%	4,65%	2,33%	13,95%	18,60%	2,33%	6,98%	0,00%
Vietnam	20,00%	25,00%	15,00%	2,50%	22,50%	5,00%	7,50%	2,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	30,30%	30,30%	6,06%	0,00%	6,06%	3,03%	15,15%	6,06%	3,03%
Brunei	21,88%	40,63%	15,63%	0,00%	15,63%	3,13%	0,00%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	44,44%	22,22%	3,70%	3,70%	7,41%	11,11%	0,00%	7,41%	0,00%

Part C. Norms, values, issues, and agendas that exist within the ASEAN-China relationship

1. China respects ASEAN Centrality

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	5,59%	20,90%	30,72%	22,96%	11,38%	8,44%
Elites	5,72%	20,67%	28,30%	23,85%	11,76%	9,70%
Academia	4,21%	18,77%	22,99%	27,59%	17,24%	9,20%
Officials	6,80%	29,25%	29,93%	21,09%	4,08%	8,84%
Business Community	7,94%	17,46%	36,51%	19,84%	9,52%	8,73%
Civil Society	5,26%	16,84%	29,47%	23,16%	11,58%	13,68%
Students	5,38%	21,28%	34,62%	21,54%	10,77%	6,41%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	5,54%	22,17%	34,46%	22,65%	9,40%	5,78%
Philippines	1,47%	11,76%	21,32%	26,47%	14,71%	24,26%
Malaysia	4,32%	16,55%	27,34%	33,09%	12,23%	6,47%
Cambodia	12,00%	35,00%	38,00%	8,00%	7,00%	0,00%
Thailand	0,00%	18,52%	25,93%	18,52%	22,22%	14,81%
Singapore	6,98%	13,95%	37,21%	18,60%	20,93%	2,33%
Vietnam	5,00%	15,00%	25,00%	35,00%	12,50%	7,50%
Myanmar	9,09%	24,24%	15,15%	24,24%	15,15%	12,12%
Brunei	6,25%	28,13%	31,25%	18,75%	3,13%	12,50%
Laos	14,81%	29,63%	37,04%	14,81%	3,70%	0,00%

2. China respects the national unity, sovereignty, and territorial integrity of ASEAN countries

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	5,59%	19,04%	22,57%	20,71%	15,90%	16,19%
Elites	5,41%	18,44%	21,62%	22,58%	14,79%	17,17%
Academia	3,45%	14,18%	19,92%	27,20%	16,09%	19,16%
Officials	10,20%	21,77%	25,85%	17,69%	12,93%	11,56%
Business Community	3,17%	23,02%	23,02%	20,63%	15,87%	14,29%
Civil Society	6,32%	18,95%	17,89%	20,00%	12,63%	24,21%
Students	5,90%	20,00%	24,10%	17,69%	17,69%	14,62%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	4,58%	22,65%	21,69%	24,10%	15,90%	11,08%
Philippines	0,74%	4,41%	13,97%	19,85%	19,85%	41,18%
Malaysia	6,47%	15,83%	23,02%	23,02%	17,27%	14,39%
Cambodia	16,00%	36,00%	27,00%	9,00%	12,00%	0,00%
Thailand	1,85%	7,41%	24,07%	22,22%	22,22%	22,22%
Singapore	4,65%	11,63%	32,65%	23,26%	16,28%	11,63%
Vietnam	2,50%	15,00%	15,00%	17,50%	22,50%	27,50%
Myanmar	9,09%	24,24%	15,15%	18,18%	9,09%	24,24%
Brunei	6,25%	15,63%	37,50%	12,50%	6,25%	21,88%
Laos	11,11%	29,63%	44,44%	14,81%	0,00%	0,00%

3. China applies the principle of non-intervention regarding the political development of ASEAN countries

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	7,07%	22,87%	25,91%	20,80%	13,05%	10,30%
Elites	6,36%	23,21%	25,60%	20,19%	13,67%	10,97%
Academia	3,83%	23,37%	24,52%	20,69%	14,56%	13,03%
Officials	9,52%	26,53%	24,49%	20,41%	12,93%	6,12%
Business Community	7,94%	23,02%	28,57%	19,84%	13,49%	7,14%
Civil Society	6,32%	17,89%	26,32%	18,95%	12,63%	17,89%
Students	8,21%	22,31%	26,41%	21,79%	12,05%	9,23%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	7,23%	23,13%	27,71%	22,89%	12,05%	6,99%
Philippines	1,47%	5,88%	24,26%	21,32%	17,65%	29,41%
Malaysia	7,19%	20,86%	27,34%	24,46%	14,39%	5,76%
Cambodia	16,00%	42,00%	28,00%	8,00%	5,00%	1,00%
Thailand	1,85%	22,22%	18,52%	22,22%	22,22%	12,96%
Singapore	4,65%	25,58%	25,58%	16,28%	13,95%	13,95%
Vietnam	2,50%	12,50%	12,50%	35,00%	25,00%	12,50%
Myanmar	6,06%	36,36%	12,12%	18,18%	12,12%	15,15%
Brunei	15,63%	15,63%	34,38%	15,63%	6,25%	12,50%
Laos	11,11%	48,15%	33,33%	7,41%	0,00%	0,00%

4. China treats ASEAN as equal partners

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	5,89%	17,96%	25,71%	23,75%	14,03%	12,66%
Elites	6,36%	17,17%	23,53%	23,37%	15,10%	14,47%
Academia	3,45%	15,33%	20,31%	26,82%	17,24%	16,86%
Officials	9,52%	23,81%	27,21%	19,05%	10,20%	10,20%
Business Community	7,14%	19,05%	23,02%	25,40%	15,08%	10,32%
Civil Society	8,42%	9,47%	27,37%	17,89%	16,84%	20,00%
Students	5,13%	19,23%	29,23%	24,36%	12,31%	9,74%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	5,06%	21,20%	31,57%	21,69%	12,77%	7,71%
Philippines	0,74%	5,88%	12,50%	26,47%	20,59%	33,82%
Malaysia	7,91%	12,95%	22,30%	33,09%	15,11%	8,63%
Cambodia	15,00%	32,00%	31,00%	10,00%	10,00%	2,00%
Thailand	1,85%	7,41%	20,37%	31,48%	18,52%	20,37%
Singapore	4,65%	6,98%	20,93%	32,56%	23,26%	11,63%
Vietnam	2,50%	12,50%	22,50%	27,50%	12,50%	22,50%
Myanmar	6,06%	18,18%	21,21%	18,18%	15,15%	21,21%
Brunei	9,38%	25,00%	25,00%	25,00%	0,00%	15,63%
Laos	11,11%	40,74%	29,63%	14,81%	3,70%	0,00%

5. China has good intentions in the negotiation of the Code of Conduct

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	4,61%	15,90%	28,26%	22,47%	14,23%	14,52%
Elites	4,29%	15,26%	27,03%	21,62%	15,10%	16,69%
Academia	1,92%	10,34%	24,90%	25,29%	18,39%	19,16%
Officials	6,80%	24,49%	26,53%	16,33%	10,20%	15,65%
Business Community	6,35%	21,43%	28,57%	23,81%	10,32%	9,52%
Civil Society	4,21%	6,32%	31,58%	16,84%	20,00%	21,05%
Students	5,13%	16,92%	30,26%	23,85%	12,82%	11,03%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	6,02%	17,59%	30,84%	21,93%	12,53%	11,08%
Philippines	0,00%	5,88%	13,97%	24,26%	19,85%	36,03%
Malaysia	4,32%	14,39%	30,94%	23,74%	14,39%	12,23%
Cambodia	4,00%	34,00%	36,00%	14,00%	9,00%	3,00%
Thailand	0,00%	3,70%	31,48%	29,63%	22,22%	12,96%
Singapore	4,65%	11,63%	23,26%	30,23%	16,28%	13,95%
Vietnam	2,50%	15,00%	12,50%	20,00%	30,00%	20,00%
Myanmar	3,03%	9,09%	30,30%	24,24%	12,12%	21,21%
Brunei	9,38%	9,38%	34,38%	28,13%	3,13%	15,63%
Laos	18,52%	29,63%	33,33%	14,81%	3,70%	0,00%

6. The Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) has become a key feature of ASEAN-China win – win cooperation

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	9,13%	24,14%	29,54%	21,39%	9,13%	6,67%
Elites	9,22%	22,42%	29,57%	21,62%	9,06%	8,11%
Academia	7,66%	18,77%	26,05%	25,29%	12,26%	9,96%
Officials	12,24%	31,29%	29,93%	15,65%	4,76%	6,12%
Business Community	11,11%	23,02%	33,33%	23,02%	4,76%	4,76%
Civil Society	6,32%	17,89%	33,68%	18,95%	12,63%	10,53%
Students	8,97%	26,92%	29,49%	21,03%	9,23%	4,36%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	7,95%	25,30%	35,18%	20,24%	6,99%	4,34%
Philippines	2,21%	8,09%	28,68%	30,15%	8,82%	22,06%
Malaysia	8,63%	21,58%	33,09%	25,18%	7,19%	4,32%
Cambodia	24,00%	44,00%	21,00%	5,00%	5,00%	1,00%
Thailand	1,85%	18,52%	22,22%	27,78%	22,22%	7,41%
Singapore	18,60%	20,93%	30,23%	18,60%	9,30%	2,33%
Vietnam	2,50%	17,50%	15,00%	27,50%	30,00%	7,50%
Myanmar	3,03%	27,27%	12,12%	27,27%	15,15%	15,15%
Brunei	9,38%	31,25%	31,25%	21,88%	6,25%	0,00%
Laos	25,93%	40,74%	14,81%	11,11%	7,41%	0,00%

7. China acts as a responsible dialogue partner for ASEAN in defusing the Myanmar's Political Crisis

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	3,63%	15,21%	24,83%	24,53%	16,78%	15,01%
Elites	3,50%	13,51%	24,64%	24,32%	17,97%	16,06%
Academia	1,92%	11,88%	21,84%	26,44%	19,54%	18,39%
Officials	5,44%	17,01%	34,01%	19,73%	12,93%	10,88%
Business Community	3,97%	16,67%	24,60%	26,19%	15,87%	12,70%
Civil Society	4,21%	8,42%	17,89%	23,16%	24,21%	22,11%
Students	3,85%	17,95%	25,13%	24,87%	14,87%	13,33%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	4,10%	17,59%	25,54%	27,95%	13,49%	11,33%
Philippines	0,00%	7,35%	19,12%	26,47%	19,85%	27,21%
Malaysia	3,60%	11,51%	21,58%	25,90%	25,18%	12,23%
Cambodia	6,00%	25,00%	36,00%	13,00%	13,00%	7,00%
Thailand	1,85%	1,85%	22,22%	18,52%	24,07%	31,48%
Singapore	2,33%	18,60%	23,26%	25,58%	9,30%	20,93%
Vietnam	2,50%	17,50%	25,00%	27,50%	22,50%	5,00%
Myanmar	9,09%	21,21%	12,12%	9,09%	21,21%	27,27%
Brunei	6,25%	12,50%	25,00%	25,00%	12,50%	18,75%
Laos	3,70%	14,81%	40,74%	22,22%	11,11%	7,41%

8. China proactively tries to defuse geopolitical rivalry and tension in the region

	Confident Spectrum		Somewhat Confident and Somewhat Not Confident Spectrums		Not Confident Spectrum	
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
General	4,12%	15,90%	23,45%	24,44%	16,98%	15,11%
Elites	3,97%	14,47%	21,78%	25,12%	18,28%	16,38%
Academia	3,45%	10,73%	20,31%	26,05%	19,92%	19,54%
Officials	4,08%	21,77%	29,93%	23,13%	10,20%	10,88%
Business Community	4,76%	17,46%	20,63%	24,60%	21,43%	11,11%
Civil Society	4,21%	9,47%	14,74%	26,32%	22,11%	23,16%
Students	4,36%	18,21%	26,15%	23,33%	14,87%	13,08%
	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident	Not Confident at all
Indonesia	4,82%	18,07%	21,93%	26,99%	16,14%	12,05%
Philippines	0,74%	4,41%	17,65%	19,12%	20,59%	37,50%
Malaysia	3,60%	16,55%	20,14%	28,78%	20,14%	10,79%
Cambodia	6,00%	29,00%	39,00%	13,00%	12,00%	1,00%
Thailand	0,00%	3,70%	25,93%	20,37%	22,22%	27,78%
Singapore	4,65%	9,30%	20,93%	37,21%	13,95%	13,95%
Vietnam	2,50%	15,00%	15,00%	40,00%	17,50%	10,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	15,15%	18,18%	21,21%	18,18%	15,15%
Brunei	3,13%	15,63%	34,38%	9,38%	15,63%	21,88%
Laos	7,41%	25,93%	40,74%	18,52%	7,41%	0,00%

Part D. Below are questions on the socio-cultural aspects of ASEAN-China relations

1. Is China your preference for higher education?

	Yes	Considering It	No
General	18,84%	41,51%	39,65%
Elites	16,85%	39,27%	43,88%
Academia	11,11%	37,93%	50,96%
Officials	29,93%	36,05%	34,01%
Business Community	16,67%	45,24%	38,10%
Civil Society	12,63%	40,00%	47,37%
Students	22,05%	45,13%	32,82%
	Yes	Considering It	No
Indonesia	20,24%	45,54%	34,22%
Philippines	6,62%	36,03%	57,35%
Malaysia	15,83%	42,45%	41,73%
Cambodia	36,00%	48,00%	16,00%
Thailand	18,52%	31,48%	50,00%
Singapore	4,65%	20,93%	74,42%
Vietnam	22,50%	47,50%	30,00%
Myanmar	12,12%	36,36%	51,52%
Brunei	12,50%	34,38%	53,13%
Laos	44,44%	37,04%	18,52%

2. How do you see Chinese higher education system contribute towards your countries?

	Contribute towards market connectivity	Contribute to the product and technology innovation	Contribute to better understand China	No significant contribution
General	26,99%	25,32%	27,38%	20,31%
Elites	23,85%	21,14%	31,96%	23,05%
Academia	19,92%	18,77%	37,93%	23,37%
Officials	28,57%	25,17%	25,17%	21,09%
Business Community	24,60%	24,60%	30,16%	20,63%
Civil Society	26,32%	16,84%	28,42%	28,42%
Students	32,05%	32,05%	20,00%	15,90%
	Contribute towards market connectivity	Contribute to the product and technology innovation	Contribute to better understand China	No significant contribution
Indonesia	27,23%	27,23%	25,54%	20,00%
Philippines	10,29%	30,88%	32,35%	26,47%
Malaysia	36,69%	23,02%	23,02%	17,27%
Cambodia	43,00%	28,00%	22,00%	7,00%
Thailand	18,52%	20,37%	35,19%	25,93%
Singapore	27,91%	23,26%	30,23%	18,60%
Vietnam	22,50%	12,50%	37,50%	27,50%
Myanmar	12,12%	18,18%	30,30%	39,39%
Brunei	15,63%	12,50%	46,88%	25,00%
Laos	51,85%	25,93%	11,11%	11,11%

3. How do you see the importance of Chinese language proficiency for ASEAN people?

	Very important	Fairly important	Important	Slightly Important	Not at All Important
General	23,75%	26,79%	25,42%	16,98%	7,07%
Elites	25,60%	27,03%	26,23%	14,79%	6,36%
Academia	24,52%	27,20%	26,44%	15,71%	6,13%
Officials	26,53%	29,25%	32,65%	7,48%	4,08%
Business Community	28,57%	30,95%	19,05%	15,08%	6,35%
Civil Society	23,16%	17,89%	25,26%	23,16%	10,53%
Students	20,77%	26,41%	24,10%	20,51%	8,21%
	Very important	Fairly important	Important	Slightly Important	Not at All Important
Indonesia	23,13%	25,30%	24,82%	19,52%	7,23%
Philippines	15,44%	22,79%	21,32%	21,32%	19,12%
Malaysia	23,02%	35,25%	23,02%	14,39%	4,32%
Cambodia	28,00%	24,00%	34,00%	13,00%	1,00%
Thailand	40,74%	31,48%	20,37%	7,41%	0,00%
Singapore	30,23%	37,21%	23,26%	9,30%	0,00%
Vietnam	12,50%	25,00%	40,00%	15,00%	7,50%
Myanmar	15,15%	18,18%	24,24%	24,24%	18,18%
Brunei	25,00%	31,25%	37,50%	6,25%	0,00%
Laos	44,44%	18,52%	14,81%	22,22%	0,00%

4. Do you see China as a top tourism destination?

	Yes	Considering It	No
General	38,17%	44,36%	17,47%
Elites	37,68%	44,20%	18,12%
Academia	32,95%	49,43%	17,62%
Officials	43,54%	41,50%	14,97%
Business Community	38,89%	38,89%	22,22%
Civil Society	40,00%	41,05%	18,95%
Students	38,97%	44,62%	16,41%
	Yes	Considering It	No
Indonesia	33,01%	47,95%	19,04%
Philippines	34,56%	34,56%	30,88%
Malaysia	42,45%	45,32%	12,23%
Cambodia	61,00%	31,00%	8,00%
Thailand	27,78%	55,56%	16,67%
Singapore	48,84%	39,53%	11,63%
Vietnam	32,50%	57,50%	10,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	51,52%	30,30%
Brunei	53,13%	40,63%	6,25%
Laos	48,15%	44,44%	7,41%

III. QUESTIONS ON SOUTHEAST ASIAN PERCEPTION ON CHINA AND STRATEGIC ISSUES

Part A. Perception on China

1. What is your view on China's influence in your country?

	Welcomed	Worried	Neutral
General	28,95%	46,91%	24,14%
Elites	27,19%	49,60%	23,21%
Academia	22,22%	55,94%	21,84%
Officials	36,05%	38,10%	25,85%
Business Community	32,54%	42,06%	25,40%
Civil Society	20,00%	60,00%	20,00%
Students	31,79%	42,56%	25,64%
	Welcomed	Worried	Neutral
Indonesia	30,60%	43,61%	25,78%
Philippines	11,76%	70,59%	17,65%
Malaysia	32,37%	34,53%	33,09%
Cambodia	53,00%	35,00%	12,00%
Thailand	25,93%	48,15%	25,93%
Singapore	18,60%	48,84%	32,56%
Vietnam	7,50%	70,00%	22,50%
Myanmar	9,09%	75,76%	15,15%
Brunei	37,50%	31,25%	31,25%
Laos	51,85%	29,63%	18,52%

2. How do you see China's influence in your country?

	An important political influencer	An important economic influencer	Both A and B	Have some influence but not important	Little influence	No comment
General	4,51%	37,98%	46,03%	46,03%	1,28%	3,34%
Elites	3,66%	38,00%	47,69%	47,69%	0,79%	2,70%
Academia	4,21%	32,57%	54,02%	54,02%	1,15%	1,92%
Officials	4,08%	32,65%	50,34%	50,34%	0,68%	2,04%
Business Community	2,38%	52,38%	34,13%	34,13%	0,00%	3,17%
Civil Society	3,16%	42,11%	44,21%	44,21%	1,05%	5,26%
Students	5,90%	37,95%	43,33%	43,33%	2,05%	4,36%
	An important political influencer	An important economic influencer	Both A and B	Have some influence but not important	Little influence	No comment
Indonesia	2,65%	46,02%	39,28%	7,95%	0,96%	3,13%
Philippines	6,62%	19,12%	52,21%	9,56%	3,68%	8,82%
Malaysia	3,60%	51,80%	37,41%	5,76%	0,00%	1,44%
Cambodia	11,00%	24,00%	61,00%	2,00%	1,00%	1,00%
Thailand	3,70%	25,93%	59,26%	7,41%	3,70%	0,00%
Singapore	0,00%	34,88%	53,49%	9,30%	0,00%	2,33%
Vietnam	7,50%	17,50%	52,50%	12,50%	2,50%	7,50%
Myanmar	6,06%	12,12%	72,73%	3,03%	0,00%	6,06%
Brunei	3,13%	65,63%	31,25%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Laos	7,41%	48,15%	44,44%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%

3. Do you think your country has been influenced by China's communist ideology?

	Yes	Neutral	No
General	23,95%	32,48%	43,57%
Elites	21,78%	31,16%	47,06%
Academia	19,92%	31,42%	48,66%
Officials	25,85%	27,89%	46,26%
Business Community	15,08%	41,27%	43,65%
Civil Society	29,47%	22,11%	48,42%
Students	27,44%	34,62%	37,95%
	Yes	Neutral	No
Indonesia	16,63%	33,73%	49,64%
Philippines	27,94%	35,29%	36,76%
Malaysia	14,39%	26,62%	58,99%
Cambodia	47,00%	37,00%	16,00%
Thailand	18,52%	38,89%	42,59%
Singapore	13,95%	25,58%	60,47%
Vietnam	57,50%	32,50%	10,00%
Myanmar	33,33%	24,24%	42,42%
Brunei	6,25%	25,00%	68,75%
Laos	66,67%	29,63%	3,70%

4. What do you think of China's relationship with its diaspora in your country?

	Maintained close relations in all fields	Maintained close relations, mainly on economic aspects	Maintained close relations, mainly on cultural aspects	Maintained close relations, mainly on political aspects	Not clear	I do not think China is closely related to its diaspora
General	20,22%	37,10%	10,21%	5,50%	18,45%	8,54%
Elites	22,42%	35,77%	10,81%	4,29%	17,65%	9,06%
Academia	22,99%	37,93%	12,64%	3,45%	13,79%	9,20%
Officials	29,25%	33,33%	9,52%	4,08%	16,33%	7,48%
Business Community	16,67%	38,10%	11,90%	4,76%	19,84%	8,73%
Civil Society	17,89%	30,53%	6,32%	6,32%	27,37%	11,58%
Students	16,67%	39,23%	9,23%	7,44%	19,74%	7,69%
	Maintained close relations in all fields	Maintained close relations, mainly on economic aspects	Maintained close relations, mainly on cultural aspects	Maintained close relations, mainly on political aspects	Not clear	I do not think China is closely related to its diaspora
Indonesia	16,39%	41,93%	10,60%	3,37%	17,83%	9,88%
Philippines	13,97%	30,88%	11,03%	11,03%	24,26%	8,82%
Malaysia	16,55%	40,29%	13,67%	4,32%	14,39%	10,79%
Cambodia	39,00%	33,00%	3,00%	7,00%	13,00%	5,00%
Thailand	22,22%	37,04%	11,11%	5,56%	18,52%	5,56%
Singapore	25,58%	34,88%	16,28%	4,65%	13,95%	4,65%
Vietnam	30,00%	15,00%	7,50%	10,00%	35,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	27,27%	24,24%	6,06%	12,12%	21,21%	9,09%
Brunei	9,38%	40,63%	9,38%	3,13%	21,88%	15,63%
Laos	37,04%	40,74%	7,41%	0,00%	14,81%	0,00%

5. Do you think China still has a big influence over its diaspora in your country?

	Yes	Neutral	No
General	46,81%	40,43%	12,76%
Elites	46,10%	40,38%	13,51%
Academia	45,59%	41,00%	13,41%
Officials	48,98%	36,73%	14,29%
Business Community	42,86%	46,03%	11,11%
Civil Society	47,37%	36,84%	15,79%
Students	47,95%	40,51%	11,54%
	Yes	Neutral	No
Indonesia	42,17%	42,65%	15,18%
Philippines	50,00%	38,97%	11,03%
Malaysia	46,76%	41,01%	12,23%
Cambodia	58,00%	41,00%	1,00%
Thailand	57,41%	31,48%	11,11%
Singapore	32,56%	39,53%	27,91%
Vietnam	60,00%	30,00%	10,00%
Myanmar	51,52%	36,36%	12,12%
Brunei	25,00%	56,25%	18,75%
Laos	62,96%	29,63%	7,41%

6. Which aspects of China appeal to you the most?

	Robust economic growth despite the pandemic	Elimination of extreme poverty	Progress in science and technology like digital, artificial intelligence, or airspace	Success in domestic pandemic control	Nothing appeals to me in particular	Others
General	32,97%	10,21%	31,40%	11,78%	11,38%	2,26%
Elites	33,70%	11,61%	30,84%	9,70%	12,24%	1,91%
Academia	29,12%	16,09%	29,12%	11,11%	13,41%	1,15%
Officials	42,18%	8,84%	27,89%	10,20%	10,88%	0,00%
Business Community	31,75%	8,73%	38,89%	7,94%	10,32%	2,38%
Civil Society	35,79%	7,37%	29,47%	7,37%	13,68%	6,32%
Students	31,79%	7,95%	32,31%	15,13%	10,00%	2,82%
	Robust economic growth despite the pandemic	Elimination of extreme poverty	Progress in science and technology like digital, artificial intelligence, or airspace	Success in domestic pandemic control	Nothing appeals to me in particular	Others
Indonesia	30,84%	6,27%	35,90%	16,39%	9,16%	1,45%
Philippines	27,94%	13,97%	27,94%	4,41%	24,26%	1,47%
Malaysia	32,37%	10,79%	33,09%	12,23%	7,19%	4,32%
Cambodia	55,00%	7,00%	24,00%	9,00%	4,00%	1,00%
Thailand	27,78%	9,26%	31,48%	9,26%	16,67%	5,56%
Singapore	16,28%	39,53%	25,58%	6,98%	9,30%	2,33%
Vietnam	22,50%	7,50%	45,00%	12,50%	10,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	24,24%	18,18%	9,09%	15,15%	24,24%	9,09%
Brunei	43,75%	12,50%	28,13%	3,13%	12,50%	0,00%
Laos	62,96%	7,41%	18,52%	3,70%	7,41%	0,00%

7. How do you see China's influence among ASEAN member states?

	An important political influencer	An important economic influencer	Both A and B	Have some influence but not important	Little influence	No comment
General	4,42%	31,70%	53,97%	5,89%	1,28%	2,75%
Elites	3,34%	29,57%	58,35%	5,72%	1,43%	1,59%
Academia	3,45%	27,97%	62,84%	3,83%	1,53%	0,38%
Officials	4,08%	29,93%	57,14%	6,80%	1,36%	0,68%
Business Community	1,59%	33,33%	53,97%	7,14%	0,79%	3,17%
Civil Society	4,21%	28,42%	53,68%	7,37%	2,11%	4,21%
Students	6,15%	35,13%	46,92%	6,15%	1,03%	4,62%
	An important political influencer	An important economic influencer	Both A and B	Have some influence but not important	Little influence	No comment
Indonesia	3,61%	36,63%	50,36%	5,78%	1,45%	2,17%
Philippines	2,94%	14,71%	61,76%	11,76%	1,47%	7,35%
Malaysia	3,60%	40,29%	49,64%	2,88%	0,72%	2,88%
Cambodia	10,00%	25,00%	56,00%	8,00%	0,00%	1,00%
Thailand	1,85%	35,19%	61,11%	0,00%	1,85%	0,00%
Singapore	0,00%	13,95%	79,07%	4,65%	0,00%	2,33%
Vietnam	12,50%	17,50%	55,00%	7,50%	5,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	6,06%	30,30%	51,52%	3,03%	3,03%	6,06%
Brunei	0,00%	43,75%	56,25%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Laos	11,11%	51,85%	29,63%	7,41%	0,00%	0,00%

8. What is your view of China's influence among ASEAN member states?

	Welcomed	Worried	Neutral
General	29,15%	42,59%	28,26%
Elites	25,12%	46,74%	28,14%
Academia	18,01%	54,41%	27,59%
Officials	34,01%	34,01%	31,97%
Business Community	34,13%	36,51%	29,37%
Civil Society	18,95%	58,95%	22,11%
Students	35,64%	35,90%	28,46%
	Welcomed	Worried	Neutral
Indonesia	33,25%	35,66%	31,08%
Philippines	11,76%	65,44%	22,79%
Malaysia	30,94%	38,85%	30,22%
Cambodia	47,00%	32,00%	21,00%
Thailand	22,22%	50,00%	27,78%
Singapore	13,95%	58,14%	27,91%
Vietnam	15,00%	52,50%	32,50%
Myanmar	15,15%	63,64%	21,21%
Brunei	34,38%	31,25%	34,38%
Laos	48,15%	25,93%	25,93%

9. Do you think China is a reliable partner for ASEAN countries in the field of development assistance and aid?

	Yes	Neutral	No
General	46,22%	38,86%	14,92%
Elites	44,83%	38,63%	16,53%
Academia	32,95%	48,66%	18,39%
Officials	57,14%	29,25%	13,61%
Business Community	58,73%	27,78%	13,49%
Civil Society	40,00%	40,00%	20,00%
Students	48,46%	39,23%	12,31%
	Yes	Neutral	No
Indonesia	52,29%	37,59%	10,12%
Philippines	21,32%	47,79%	30,88%
Malaysia	49,64%	37,41%	12,95%
Cambodia	62,00%	31,00%	7,00%
Thailand	33,33%	44,44%	22,22%
Singapore	53,49%	32,56%	13,95%
Vietnam	17,50%	60,00%	22,50%
Myanmar	33,33%	36,36%	30,30%
Brunei	59,38%	28,13%	12,50%
Laos	59,26%	33,33%	7,41%

10. How close is your government with China?

	Close Spectrum		Somewhat Close Spectrum and Somewhat Distant Spectrum		Not Close Spectrum	
	Very Close	Close	Somewhat Close	Somewhat Distant	Not Close	Not Close at All
General	32,97%	35,43%	27,18%	2,16%	0,98%	1,28%
Elites	34,82%	37,36%	24,48%	1,59%	0,48%	1,27%
Academia	32,18%	40,23%	25,67%	0,77%	0,38%	0,77%
Officials	45,58%	36,73%	14,97%	1,36%	0,68%	0,68%
Business Community	26,98%	35,71%	31,75%	3,97%	0,79%	0,79%
Civil Society	35,97%	32,63%	26,32%	1,05%	0,00%	4,21%
Students	30,00%	32,31%	31,54%	3,08%	1,79%	1,28%
	Very Close	Close	Somewhat Close	Somewhat Distant	Not Close	Not Close at All
Indonesia	28,67%	39,04%	27,23%	2,65%	1,20%	1,20%
Philippines	37,50%	33,09%	26,47%	0,74%	1,47%	0,74%
Malaysia	13,67%	43,17%	39,57%	2,88%	0,00%	0,72%
Cambodia	79,00%	17,00%	1,00%	1,00%	1,00%	1,00%
Thailand	25,93%	40,74%	25,93%	3,70%	0,00%	3,70%
Singapore	13,95%	34,88%	51,16%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Vietnam	12,50%	20,00%	52,50%	7,50%	2,50%	5,00%
Myanmar	63,64%	24,24%	12,12%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Brunei	18,75%	53,13%	28,13%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Laos	59,26%	25,93%	7,41%	0,00%	3,70%	3,70%

Part B. Strategic Issues

1. How do you see the current US-China relationship?

	Turns into strategic rivalry in all sectors	Turns into strategic competition in all sectors	Characterized both as rivalry and competition	Comparable to the US-Uni Soviet Cold War	A zero-sum game relationship	The rivalry - competition will benefit Southeast Asia	The rivalry - competition might eventually come to an end
General	37,98%	35,62%	54,66%	23,85%	16,78%	29,83%	11,29%
Elites	35,29%	35,93%	57,07%	20,83%	15,10%	28,78%	10,49%
Academia	32,57%	35,25%	55,94%	21,84%	13,79%	29,89%	9,58%
Officials	41,50%	43,54%	58,50%	19,05%	12,93%	24,49%	11,56%
Business Community	38,10%	31,75%	53,97%	23,02%	15,08%	29,37%	8,73%
Civil Society	29,47%	31,58%	62,11%	17,89%	22,11%	31,58%	13,68%
Students	42,31%	35,13%	50,77%	28,72%	19,49%	31,54%	12,56%
	Turns into strategic rivalry in all sectors	Turns into strategic competition in all sectors	Characterized both as rivalry and competition	Comparable to the US-Uni Soviet Cold War	A zero-sum game relationship	The rivalry - competition will benefit Southeast Asia	The rivalry - competition might eventually come to an end
Indonesia	39,28%	37,83%	51,81%	25,30%	17,11%	33,01%	11,81%
Philippines	41,91%	33,82%	60,29%	21,32%	20,59%	22,06%	14,71%
Malaysia	39,57%	28,78%	58,27%	26,62%	20,14%	31,65%	10,07%
Cambodia	41,00%	48,00%	47,00%	28,00%	14,00%	32,00%	7,00%
Thailand	25,93%	29,63%	57,41%	5,56%	22,22%	31,48%	11,11%
Singapore	27,91%	27,91%	72,09%	23,26%	11,63%	27,91%	9,30%
Vietnam	32,50%	32,50%	52,50%	22,50%	2,50%	17,50%	15,00%
Myanmar	30,30%	36,36%	51,52%	24,24%	12,12%	27,27%	12,12%
Brunei	31,25%	21,88%	71,88%	9,38%	15,63%	25,00%	12,50%
Laos	44,44%	44,44%	33,33%	40,74%	11,11%	29,63%	3,70%

2. Do you think there is a geopolitical tension between the Quad and China?

	Absolutely	Somewhat	Unclear	Not at all
General	37,88%	40,92%	20,71%	0,49%
Elites	40,54%	40,06%	18,92%	0,48%
Academia	45,21%	40,23%	14,56%	0,00%
Officials	38,10%	42,86%	18,37%	0,68%
Business Community	31,75%	42,86%	24,60%	0,79%
Civil Society	43,16%	31,58%	24,21%	1,05%
Students	33,59%	42,31%	23,59%	0,51%
	Absolutely	Somewhat	Unclear	Not at all
Indonesia	38,31%	40,24%	20,96%	0,48%
Philippines	40,44%	39,71%	19,12%	0,74%
Malaysia	35,25%	45,32%	18,71%	0,72%
Cambodia	36,00%	39,00%	25,00%	0,00%
Thailand	40,74%	40,74%	18,52%	0,00%
Singapore	58,14%	30,23%	11,63%	0,00%
Vietnam	32,50%	50,00%	15,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	30,30%	51,52%	18,18%	0,00%
Brunei	34,38%	40,63%	25,00%	0,00%
Laos	22,22%	33,33%	44,44%	0,00%

3. If yes, how do you think the Quad-China geopolitical tension will affect ASEAN?

	The tension could undermine ASEAN Centrality and its mechanism	The tension could strengthen ASEAN Centrality	The tension could disrupt ASEAN-China relations	The tension corners ASEAN into choosing a side
General	33,76%	22,08%	21,49%	22,67%
Elites	35,45%	21,30%	20,99%	22,26%
Academia	37,16%	20,69%	17,62%	24,52%
Officials	41,50%	25,17%	19,05%	14,29%
Business Community	30,95%	19,05%	29,37%	20,63%
Civil Society	27,37%	20,00%	22,11%	30,53%
Students	31,03%	23,33%	22,31%	23,33%
	The tension could undermine ASEAN Centrality and its mechanism	The tension could strengthen ASEAN Centrality	The tension could disrupt ASEAN-China relations	The tension corners ASEAN into choosing a side
Indonesia	32,05%	25,30%	21,93%	20,72%
Philippines	37,50%	12,50%	22,79%	27,21%
Malaysia	28,78%	15,11%	25,90%	30,22%
Cambodia	41,00%	30,00%	13,00%	16,00%
Thailand	29,63%	16,67%	25,93%	27,78%
Singapore	46,51%	16,28%	13,95%	23,26%
Vietnam	45,00%	17,50%	20,00%	17,50%
Myanmar	18,18%	36,36%	24,24%	21,21%
Brunei	34,38%	25,00%	18,75%	21,88%
Laos	29,63%	33,33%	22,22%	14,81%

4. How do you see the state of the US-China relationship impacting ASEAN regionalism in the COVID-19 world?

	Benefit ASEAN countries in terms of economy and investment	Spark faster ASEAN regional integration and connectivity	Bottle neck for ASEAN regional integration and development	May increasingly disunite ASEAN
General	32,68%	18,55%	30,03%	18,74%
Elites	30,37%	17,81%	31,16%	20,67%
Academia	24,14%	16,09%	35,25%	24,52%
Officials	36,73%	17,01%	25,85%	20,41%
Business Community	30,16%	23,81%	33,33%	12,70%
Civil Society	37,89%	15,79%	25,26%	21,05%
Students	36,41%	19,74%	28,21%	15,64%
	Benefit ASEAN countries in terms of economy and investment	Spark faster ASEAN regional integration and connectivity	Bottle neck for ASEAN regional integration and development	May increasingly disunite ASEAN
Indonesia	37,59%	19,76%	28,19%	14,46%
Philippines	22,79%	14,71%	42,65%	19,85%
Malaysia	32,37%	21,58%	28,78%	17,27%
Cambodia	40,00%	18,00%	21,00%	21,00%
Thailand	18,52%	14,81%	38,89%	27,78%
Singapore	16,28%	13,95%	20,93%	48,84%
Vietnam	32,50%	20,00%	22,50%	25,00%
Myanmar	24,24%	9,09%	51,52%	15,15%
Brunei	31,25%	25,00%	28,13%	15,63%
Laos	48,15%	22,22%	18,52%	11,11%

5. What is the most important strategic step that ASEAN can do in facing the US-China strategic competition?

	Further strengthen ASEAN centrality	Try to ease tension by promoting progressive dialogue between US and China regional mechanisms	Ensure a balanced approach of partnership and cooperation respectively with both the US and China	Side with the country which best provides the interest of ASEAN
General	28,56%	26,10%	40,53%	4,81%
Elites	31,16%	23,53%	40,22%	5,09%
Academia	35,63%	21,84%	37,55%	4,98%
Officials	32,65%	25,85%	38,10%	3,40%
Business Community	23,02%	21,43%	49,21%	6,35%
Civil Society	27,37%	27,37%	38,95%	6,32%
Students	24,36%	30,26%	41,03%	4,36%
	Further strengthen ASEAN centrality	Try to ease tension by promoting progressive dialogue between US and China regional mechanisms	Ensure a balanced approach of partnership and cooperation respectively with both the US and China	Side with the country which best provides the interest of ASEAN
Indonesia	28,19%	31,81%	34,70%	5,30%
Philippines	28,68%	27,94%	39,71%	3,68%
Malaysia	26,62%	18,71%	51,08%	3,60%
Cambodia	33,00%	28,00%	34,00%	5,00%
Thailand	18,52%	9,26%	68,52%	3,70%
Singapore	34,88%	27,91%	37,21%	0,00%
Vietnam	30,00%	27,50%	37,50%	5,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	15,15%	54,55%	12,12%
Brunei	21,88%	15,63%	53,13%	9,38%
Laos	55,56%	14,81%	25,93%	3,70%

6. Is ASEAN's effort to address Myanmar's political crisis on the right track?

	On the right track	Not on the right track	ASEAN is not attentive and responsive enough	ASEAN is too slow in addressing the crisis
General	20,22%	15,60%	36,11%	28,07%
Elites	19,87%	16,06%	33,39%	30,68%
Academia	16,86%	18,39%	34,10%	30,65%
Officials	31,29%	17,01%	27,21%	24,49%
Business Community	19,84%	13,49%	42,06%	24,60%
Civil Society	10,53%	11,58%	29,47%	48,42%
Students	20,77%	14,87%	40,51%	23,85%
	On the right track	Not on the right track	ASEAN is not attentive and responsive enough	ASEAN is too slow in addressing the crisis
Indonesia	19,52%	15,42%	36,14%	28,92%
Philippines	18,38%	18,38%	34,56%	28,68%
Malaysia	14,39%	17,27%	43,17%	25,18%
Cambodia	27,00%	19,00%	33,00%	21,00%
Thailand	11,11%	12,96%	50,00%	25,93%
Singapore	13,95%	13,95%	27,91%	44,19%
Vietnam	40,00%	10,00%	30,00%	20,00%
Myanmar	24,24%	12,12%	27,27%	36,36%
Brunei	15,63%	3,13%	40,63%	40,63%
Laos	44,44%	18,52%	18,52%	18,52%

7. With regard to Myanmar's political crisis, should China play a bigger role in solving the problem?

	Yes	Not Clear	No
General	38,57%	37,49%	23,95%
Elites	41,49%	35,45%	23,05%
Academia	42,91%	34,10%	22,99%
Officials	42,18%	36,05%	21,77%
Business Community	36,51%	38,10%	25,40%
Civil Society	43,16%	34,74%	22,11%
Students	33,85%	40,77%	25,38%
	Yes	Not Clear	No
Indonesia	35,42%	38,55%	26,02%
Philippines	25,00%	43,38%	31,62%
Malaysia	44,60%	32,37%	23,02%
Cambodia	62,00%	32,00%	6,00%
Thailand	42,59%	27,78%	29,63%
Singapore	37,21%	39,53%	23,26%
Vietnam	37,50%	50,00%	12,50%
Myanmar	30,30%	27,27%	42,42%
Brunei	37,50%	34,38%	28,13%
Laos	44,44%	51,85%	3,70%

8. In your opinion, how should China act to support solving the conflict in Myanmar?

	China should condemn the Myanmar Military (Tatmadaw) and impose targeted sanctions	China should send special envoy to Myanmar and ASEAN	China should follow and support what ASEAN response mechanism and processes	China should not interfere at all in Myanmar's political crisis
General	29,34%	12,17%	43,96%	14,52%
Elites	26,87%	11,29%	47,69%	14,15%
Academia	26,44%	9,58%	49,81%	14,18%
Officials	23,13%	18,37%	46,26%	12,24%
Business Community	25,40%	8,73%	47,62%	18,25%
Civil Society	35,79%	8,42%	44,21%	11,58%
Students	33,33%	13,59%	37,95%	15,13%
	China should condemn the Myanmar Military (Tatmadaw) and impose targeted sanctions	China should send special envoy to Myanmar and ASEAN	China should follow and support what ASEAN response mechanism and processes	China should not interfere at all in Myanmar's political crisis
Indonesia	29,88%	10,36%	45,54%	14,22%
Philippines	33,82%	11,76%	34,56%	19,85%
Malaysia	33,81%	12,95%	38,85%	14,39%
Cambodia	18,00%	24,00%	50,00%	8,00%
Thailand	27,78%	5,56%	42,59%	24,07%
Singapore	23,26%	6,98%	60,47%	9,30%
Vietnam	20,00%	10,00%	57,50%	12,50%
Myanmar	39,39%	15,15%	30,30%	15,15%
Brunei	31,25%	12,50%	37,50%	18,75%
Laos	29,63%	14,81%	51,85%	3,70%

IV. COVID-19 WORLD

1. COVID-19 vaccines for ASEAN people

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	75,07%	12,86%	8,54%	1,47%	1,37%	0,69%
Elites	73,13%	12,72%	9,54%	2,07%	1,59%	0,95%
Academia	70,11%	14,56%	10,34%	2,30%	1,53%	1,15%
Officials	76,87%	10,88%	7,48%	1,36%	2,72%	0,68%
Business Community	75,40%	11,90%	8,73%	2,38%	0,79%	0,79%
Civil Society	72,63%	11,58%	11,58%	2,11%	1,05%	1,05%
Students	78,21%	13,08%	6,92%	0,51%	1,03%	0,26%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	79,04%	10,84%	7,95%	0,72%	0,96%	0,48%
Philippines	76,47%	10,29%	8,09%	0,74%	2,21%	2,21%
Malaysia	73,38%	18,71%	7,19%	0,72%	0,00%	0,00%
Cambodia	75,00%	18,00%	4,00%	2,00%	1,00%	0,00%
Thailand	68,52%	5,56%	16,67%	1,85%	5,56%	1,85%
Singapore	55,81%	27,91%	13,95%	0,00%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	75,00%	7,50%	10,00%	5,00%	2,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	60,61%	12,12%	15,15%	9,09%	3,03%	0,00%
Brunei	75,00%	6,25%	9,38%	6,25%	0,00%	3,13%
Laos	77,78%	14,81%	7,41%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%

2. China's support to revitalize the manufacturing sector in ASEAN

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	38,86%	33,66%	21,98%	2,85%	1,67%	0,98%
Elites	38,95%	31,00%	24,64%	2,54%	1,75%	1,11%
Academia	32,95%	31,42%	30,27%	1,92%	1,92%	1,53%
Officials	47,62%	29,93%	17,01%	2,72%	2,72%	0,00%
Business Community	42,06%	32,54%	19,84%	3,97%	0,79%	0,79%
Civil Society	37,89%	29,47%	27,37%	2,11%	1,05%	2,11%
Students	38,72%	37,95%	17,69%	3,33%	1,54%	0,77%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	36,63%	34,70%	22,65%	3,37%	1,69%	0,96%
Philippines	42,65%	27,21%	22,06%	3,68%	2,94%	1,47%
Malaysia	48,20%	30,22%	20,14%	1,44%	0,00%	0,00%
Cambodia	49,00%	35,00%	14,00%	0,00%	1,00%	1,00%
Thailand	31,48%	33,33%	29,63%	1,85%	1,85%	1,85%
Singapore	32,56%	46,51%	18,60%	0,00%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	17,50%	32,50%	37,50%	7,50%	5,00%	0,00%
Myanmar	21,21%	27,27%	36,36%	6,06%	3,03%	6,06%
Brunei	40,63%	43,75%	12,50%	3,13%	0,00%	0,00%
Laos	44,44%	40,74%	11,11%	3,70%	0,00%	0,00%

3. The continuation, enhancement, and completion of Belt and Road Initiative projects

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	25,32%	30,23%	30,03%	8,24%	4,02%	2,16%
Elites	25,28%	27,98%	31,00%	8,74%	4,45%	2,54%
Academia	22,99%	26,44%	33,33%	10,34%	4,98%	1,92%
Officials	29,25%	31,97%	25,85%	5,44%	4,08%	3,40%
Business Community	30,16%	30,95%	27,78%	3,97%	3,97%	3,17%
Civil Society	18,95%	22,11%	36,84%	15,79%	4,21%	2,11%
Students	25,38%	33,85%	28,46%	7,44%	3,33%	1,54%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	21,93%	30,84%	33,25%	7,71%	3,37%	2,89%
Philippines	25,74%	25,00%	27,94%	11,76%	5,88%	3,68%
Malaysia	28,06%	30,22%	28,78%	7,91%	4,32%	0,72%
Cambodia	41,00%	39,00%	17,00%	2,00%	1,00%	0,00%
Thailand	18,52%	27,78%	38,89%	7,41%	3,70%	3,70%
Singapore	23,26%	37,21%	34,88%	2,33%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	15,00%	15,00%	32,50%	25,00%	10,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	12,12%	27,27%	33,33%	18,18%	6,06%	3,03%
Brunei	37,50%	25,00%	25,00%	6,25%	6,25%	0,00%
Laos	37,04%	40,74%	18,52%	0,00%	3,70%	0,00%

4. ASEAN-China cooperation to strengthen multilateralism

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	34,94%	33,56%	24,44%	3,14%	2,94%	0,98%
Elites	36,09%	31,96%	23,85%	3,50%	3,34%	1,27%
Academia	37,16%	29,50%	27,20%	2,68%	1,92%	1,53%
Officials	36,73%	33,33%	21,09%	2,04%	5,44%	1,36%
Business Community	34,13%	34,92%	24,60%	3,97%	1,59%	0,79%
Civil Society	34,74%	32,63%	17,89%	7,37%	6,32%	1,05%
Students	33,08%	36,15%	25,38%	2,56%	2,31%	0,51%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	33,49%	33,49%	26,51%	3,13%	2,17%	1,20%
Philippines	33,09%	29,41%	25,00%	5,15%	5,88%	1,47%
Malaysia	37,41%	33,09%	23,74%	2,16%	3,60%	0,00%
Cambodia	47,00%	30,00%	20,00%	2,00%	1,00%	0,00%
Thailand	27,78%	50,00%	16,67%	3,70%	0,00%	1,85%
Singapore	48,84%	37,21%	11,63%	0,00%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	20,00%	25,00%	47,50%	5,00%	2,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	18,18%	33,33%	30,30%	3,03%	12,12%	3,03%
Brunei	40,63%	34,38%	15,63%	6,25%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	37,04%	44,44%	14,81%	0,00%	0,00%	3,70%

5. China increasingly becoming one of the solution providers to challenges faced by ASEAN

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	18,84%	32,68%	32,97%	9,03%	4,42%	2,06%
Elites	17,81%	32,11%	33,86%	8,59%	5,56%	2,07%
Academia	16,48%	31,03%	35,63%	8,05%	5,36%	3,45%
Officials	19,05%	38,10%	27,21%	8,16%	6,12%	1,36%
Business Community	21,43%	30,16%	33,33%	9,52%	5,56%	0,00%
Civil Society	14,74%	28,42%	40,00%	9,47%	5,26%	2,11%
Students	20,51%	33,59%	31,54%	9,74%	2,56%	2,05%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	18,07%	28,92%	38,07%	9,40%	3,61%	1,93%
Philippines	19,85%	30,88%	29,41%	6,62%	8,82%	4,41%
Malaysia	21,58%	33,09%	33,09%	7,91%	2,88%	1,44%
Cambodia	29,00%	48,00%	16,00%	7,00%	0,00%	0,00%
Thailand	9,26%	31,48%	38,89%	12,96%	5,56%	1,85%
Singapore	23,26%	41,86%	23,26%	4,65%	2,33%	4,65%
Vietnam	2,50%	30,00%	35,00%	20,00%	10,00%	2,50%
Myanmar	6,06%	15,15%	45,45%	18,18%	12,12%	3,03%
Brunei	25,00%	37,50%	31,25%	3,13%	3,13%	0,00%
Laos	18,52%	48,15%	22,22%	7,41%	3,70%	0,00%

6. The conclusion of the Code of Conduct on the South China Sea

	Important Spectrum		Somewhat Important and Somewhat Not Important Spectrum		Not Important Spectrum	
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
General	49,66%	22,18%	19,73%	4,71%	1,96%	1,77%
Elites	51,35%	21,78%	19,40%	3,97%	1,91%	1,59%
Academia	51,72%	22,22%	19,92%	2,30%	1,92%	1,92%
Officials	53,74%	21,77%	17,01%	4,76%	2,72%	0,00%
Business Community	49,21%	20,63%	19,84%	4,76%	2,38%	3,17%
Civil Society	49,47%	22,11%	21,05%	6,32%	0,00%	1,05%
Students	46,92%	22,82%	20,26%	5,90%	2,05%	2,05%
	Very Important	Fairly Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important Spectrum	Not important at all
Indonesia	49,16%	22,41%	19,04%	5,06%	2,65%	1,69%
Philippines	67,65%	14,71%	11,03%	2,21%	2,94%	1,47%
Malaysia	48,92%	23,02%	16,55%	5,76%	2,16%	3,60%
Cambodia	44,00%	20,00%	29,00%	6,00%	0,00%	1,00%
Thailand	44,44%	29,63%	20,37%	3,70%	0,00%	1,85%
Singapore	48,84%	18,60%	25,58%	4,65%	2,33%	0,00%
Vietnam	40,00%	30,00%	20,00%	7,50%	2,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	33,33%	33,33%	27,27%	3,03%	0,00%	3,03%
Brunei	56,25%	12,50%	21,88%	6,25%	0,00%	3,13%
Laos	29,63%	37,04%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%

7. What would be the top priority for ASEAN to heed in its relations with China, post COVID-19?

	The US-China competition in the region	Economic rebound and regional supply chain	Unsettled territorial disputes	COVID -19 vaccine production and distribution	Others
	General	11,97%	48,77%	15,90%	22,28%
Elites	11,76%	50,72%	16,06%	20,03%	1,43%
Academia	13,41%	48,66%	16,48%	19,54%	1,92%
Officials	10,20%	54,42%	13,61%	21,09%	0,68%
Business Community	7,94%	61,11%	12,70%	18,25%	0,00%
Civil Society	14,74%	36,84%	23,16%	22,11%	3,16%
Students	12,31%	45,64%	15,64%	25,90%	0,51%
	The US-China competition in the region	Economic rebound and regional supply chain	Unsettled territorial disputes	COVID -19 vaccine production and distribution	Others
Indonesia	10,12%	51,81%	13,98%	23,37%	0,72%
Philippines	5,15%	26,47%	44,12%	23,53%	0,74%
Malaysia	10,07%	58,99%	12,95%	17,27%	0,72%
Cambodia	22,00%	50,00%	2,00%	26,00%	0,00%
Thailand	16,67%	46,30%	5,56%	31,48%	0,00%
Singapore	25,58%	39,53%	18,60%	11,63%	4,65%
Vietnam	22,50%	50,00%	10,00%	17,50%	0,00%
Myanmar	9,09%	54,55%	9,09%	18,18%	9,09%
Brunei	0,00%	68,75%	15,63%	12,50%	3,13%
Laos	18,52%	44,44%	3,70%	33,33%	0,00%

8. What aspects of the BRI need to be reviewed in the post COVID-19 world order in order to promote ASEAN economic recovery?

	Project financing/ sharing mechanism and debt sustainability	Progress, completion, and numbers of existing projects	The employment of Chinese and local labor	Long term-economic benefit for host country (businesses and civil society organizations involved)	The projects' impact towards social, environment, and labor conditions
General	24,63%	15,31%	7,65%	35,03%	17,37%
Elites	24,17%	15,74%	7,31%	34,50%	18,28%
Academia	22,22%	13,03%	7,66%	36,40%	20,69%
Officials	31,29%	17,69%	6,12%	31,29%	13,61%
Business Community	22,22%	19,84%	9,52%	35,71%	12,70%
Civil Society	21,05%	14,74%	5,26%	32,63%	26,32%
Students	25,38%	14,62%	8,21%	35,90%	15,90%
	Project financing/ sharing mechanism and debt sustainability	Progress, completion, and numbers of existing projects	The employment of Chinese and local labor	Long term-economic benefit for host country (businesses and civil society organizations involved)	The projects' impact towards social, environment, and labor conditions
Indonesia	26,51%	13,98%	10,36%	33,98%	15,18%
Philippines	22,79%	10,29%	8,82%	38,24%	19,85%
Malaysia	19,42%	17,27%	4,32%	34,53%	24,46%
Cambodia	33,00%	28,00%	3,00%	25,00%	11,00%
Thailand	16,67%	12,96%	7,41%	44,44%	18,52%
Singapore	11,63%	13,95%	4,65%	39,53%	30,23%
Vietnam	35,00%	15,00%	15,00%	25,00%	10,00%
Myanmar	15,15%	12,12%	0,00%	45,45%	27,27%
Brunei	12,50%	15,63%	3,13%	59,38%	9,38%
Laos	48,15%	14,81%	3,70%	22,22%	11,11%

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